### **100% GUARANTEED!**

There aren't many sure things in life, but here's one: If you don't have sex, you won't get pregnant.

But then you'll be missing out, right? In fact, most teens go through adolescence without having sex. "Everybody's having sex" is a myth. Increased abstinence- -teens choosing to not have sex--accounts for over 60% of teens making the right choices and avoiding teen pregnancy.

And a majority of teens - guys and girls - who started having sex early say they wish they'd waited.

If you believe what you see in movies and on TV, you might think even casual sex is always wonderful. Well, they don't use live ammunition in movie weapons, and the hero and leading lady aren't really having sex. It's fiction! They put the car chases, gunfights and sex scenes in because they're exciting not because they're realistic.



Sex is meant to be shared between people who have an emotional bond that creates a high level of caring and trust. In real life, casual sex -or sex before you are ready- can have a negative impact on self-esteem, for both parties involved. Not to mention the risks: pregnancy, and sexually transmitted diseases, some of which are fatal, incurable, or both.



Abstinence isn't about being good, it's about being smart. Most teenagers are smart enough to know that they aren't ready for the risks, commitments and probable heartbreak of being sexually active too soon.



A majority of teens - guys and girls - who started having sex early say they wish they'd waited.

## **RESOURCES**

## **Nemours Children's Health:**

www.kidshealth.org/en/teens/abstinence.html

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:

www.cdc.gov/teenpregnancy/index.htm

# PREVENTING TEEN PREGNANCY



# in the know

© 2022 Prevention & Treatment Resource Press 877-329-0578 www.PTRPress.com • product #PB-PS58 This pamphlet may not be copied.

## WHAT COULD POSSIBLY GO WRONG?

If you're a girl, you could get pregnant. Think it won't happen to you? It happens, on average, to more than 100 teenage girls every hour in this country—nearly a million a year. And from that moment on, your life is changed forever.

- Odds are the father will be absent. Only 25% of teen fathers live with their child and the mother at the time that their child is born.
- You may have to tell your parents.
  Pregnancy will be life-changing for everyone involved.
- · You could miscarry. Fourteen percent of teen pregnancies end in miscarriages.
- You'll have to decide whether to keep the baby or put it up for adoption. Another huge life decision you'll be forced to make under extreme stress.
- The baby could have major health problems. Babies born to very young mothers are more likely to be born prematurely, which puts them at greater risk for infant death, blindness, deafness, mental illness, cerebral palsy, dyslexia and hyperactivity.





- Many teen mothers battle poverty throughout their life. Two-thirds of families begun by young, unmarried mothers are poor.
- You'll probably drop out of school. Fewer than four in ten girls who become pregnant before graduating ever go on to earn a high school diploma. Less than two percent make it to college.
- Most relationships involving underage pregnancy don't end in happy marriages.
   Seven out of ten marriages fail among women who have had a baby while still in their teens.
- You'll have to decide whether to have an abortion. No matter what you choose, you can't imagine how hard that decision will be. Thirty percent of teen pregnancies end with abortions.

Not exactly the way you pictured your life, is it?

For some of them, the infection is HIV—the virus that causes AIDS. People infected with HIV can now live longer by taking a complex assortment of very expensive drugs. But AIDS remains incurable—and fatal.

HIV isn't the only incurable STD. Genital herpes and human papillomavirus (the major cause of cervical cancer) have no known cure. Hepatitis B and C can cause permanent liver damage, and some cases are incurable.

### **ABOUT CONDOMS**

Condoms are the only form of contraception that can protect against HIV and other STDs. They are highly effective against most, though not all STDs, if they are used consistently and correctly. The problem is that they aren't, especially among teenagers.

In one study of teen couples living together, using condoms for contraception, the rate of unplanned pregnancy was more than 50 percent in one year. For those not living together, the rate was 14 to 23 percent. Condoms don't fail that often. What fails is the commitment to use them correctly every time.

A girl is most likely to become pregnant for just a few days a month so failure rates that high indicate a very poor use of condoms among teens. And with STDs, that can be disastrous. After having unprotected sexual

contact just once with someone who's infected, your chance of catching genital herpes is 30 percent. For gonorrhea, it's 50 percent.



# LAST, BUT NOT LEAST ...

Sexually active teens, as a group, are more unhappy than teens who abstain. A long-term national study found that sexually active girls were three times more likely to be depressed and to attempt suicide.

Things were no better for sexually active guys, who reported more than twice the normal rate of depression and eight times the rate of suicide attempts.

Nearly three-quarters of sexually active girls who were surveyed said they wish they had waited longer before having sex, and 55 percent of guys said the same thing.

So, what are you missing by abstaining from sex? Unwanted pregnancy, sexually transmitted diseases, depression, attempted suicide and quite possibly, regret.

# WAIT! THERE'S MORE!

There are sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). Every year nearly 400,000 teens contract an STD. Twenty-five percent of high school students will contract an STD before they graduate.

66

Sexually active teens, as a group, are more unhappy than teens who abstain. A longterm national study found that sexually active girls were three times more likely to be depressed and to attempt suicide.

